



Nasdaq Calypso

Contracts for Difference

Version 18

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Approved

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Document History

Revision	Published	Summary of Changes
1.0	February 2024	First revision for version 18.


 **[NOTE: Contracts for Difference (CFDs) will be deprecated in an upcoming release. It is recommended to use Portfolio Swaps instead]**

Table of Contents

1. Capturing Contract For Difference Trades	4
1.1 Overview	4
1.2 Setup Requirements	5
1.2.1 CFD Provider	5
1.2.2 Legal Entity Attributes	5
1.2.3 Fees	6
1.2.4 Engine Configuration	10
1.2.5 Defining a CFD Country Grid	10
1.3 Defining CFD Contracts	13
1.3.1 Contract Details	15
1.3.2 Custom Attributes	18
1.3.3 Financial Grid	18
1.3.4 Deposit	20
1.4 Capturing CFD Trades	21
1.4.1 Directional CFD Trade	22
1.4.2 Other Strategies	27
1.4.3 CFD Menu	28
1.4.4 Positions	29
1.5 Funding Process	29
1.6 Reset Process	32
1.7 Margin Call Process	33
1.8 Generating Corporate Actions	36
1.9 "No Perf" = false Method	37
1.9.1 CFD Liquidation Configuration	37
1.9.2 CFD Position Keeper	38
1.9.3 Deposit Calculation	42
1.9.4 CFD Termination	42
1.9.5 Negotiate Termination at Today's Close Price	45
1.9.6 Corporate Action Process	46

1. Capturing Contract For Difference Trades

1.1 Overview

The goal of a CFD (Contract for Difference) is to offer a client the ability to buy or sell equities without having the stock, and to receive the dividend (or part of the dividend) against a commission. The advantage for the clients is that they do not have any stamp duty or brokerage fees, they just pay a commission. Another advantage is that they can be short on a security.

Trading a CFD is very similar to standard stock trading. You deal at the cash price of the stock, and pay a commission, which is calculated as a percentage of the value of the transaction. However, you do not have to pay for the full value of the stock. Instead you put up a deposit, which is normally between 10% and 25% of the underlying contract value depending on the type of stock and the time zone where you are located.

Almost all payments are done periodically and altogether, on reset date. Under certain conditions, payments can take place during the period: this is the case for termination fees, dividends or performance.

There are two ways to configure CFD and manage CFD positions and lifecycle in the system. You can choose one way or another by ticking the flag "No Perf" on the CFD contract definition. The main impacts are described below.

Process	"No Perf" = false	"No Perf" = true
Liquidation method	Only the CFD liquidation method is supported. No liquidation takes place when a sell trade is captured. Liquidation takes place when a CFD trade is terminated.	Generic liquidation methods are supported. Liquidation takes place when a sell trade is captured.
Position report	CFD Position Keeper.	Position Keeper or CFD Position Keeper.
Termination	Yes (CFD Termination window).	No.
Performance payment	Performance is paid on reset date (CFD_RESET scheduled task) and on termination.	Performance is paid at liquidation. A Sell trade is liquidated against a Buy trade and a performance transfer is attached to the Sell trade. It is not necessary to terminate the trade. Performance can also be paid based on the reset frequency of the contract using the scheduled task CORPORATE_ACTION provided the domain "CFDGeneratePriceChange" contains the value "true". It generates a CA of type TRANSFORMATION.
Margin call process	No.	Margin call process is supported.

Process	"No Perf" = false	"No Perf" = true
Corporate action process	Scheduled task CFD_CA.	Scheduled task CORPORATE_ACTION.
Funding, Fees payment	On reset date by the scheduled task CFD_FUNDING.	On reset date by the scheduled task CFD_FUNDING.

It is recommended to use the "No Perf" = true method, and this document mostly describes that method. The specifics of the "No Perf" = false method are described below.

► See ["No Perf" = false Method](#) for details.

1.2 Setup Requirements

CFD trading requires a number of reference data to be set up.

The setup requirements apply to both methods.

1.2.1 CFD Provider

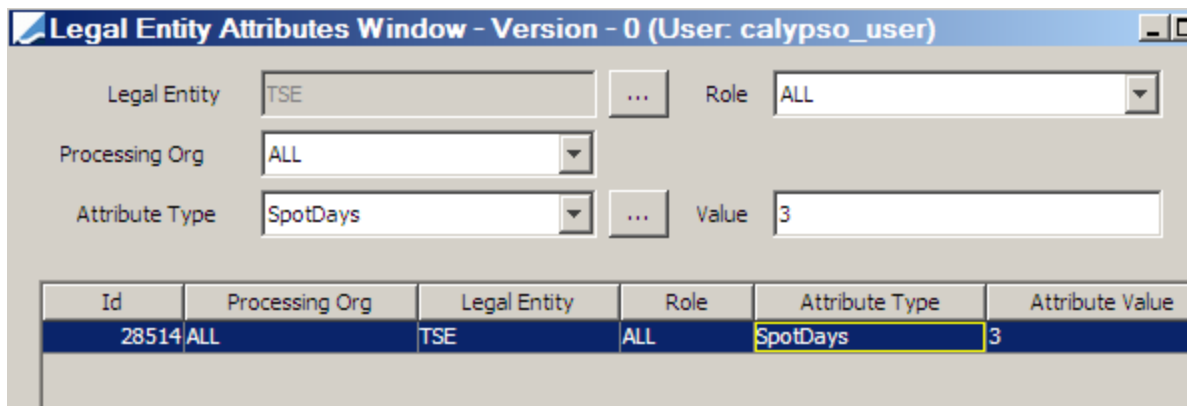
For CFD trading, you need to define CFD providers as legal entities of role Provider. The CFD providers will usually be defined as processing organizations or counterparties as well.

From Calypso Navigator choose **Configuration > Legal Data > Entities** (menu action `refdata.BOLegalEntityWindow`).

1.2.2 Legal Entity Attributes

Market Place

To correctly handle spot days calculation, you need to set the SpotDays attribute to the applicable number of offset days for the market place where the CFD contract is traded.



Legal Entity Attributes Window - Version - 0 (User: calypso_user)

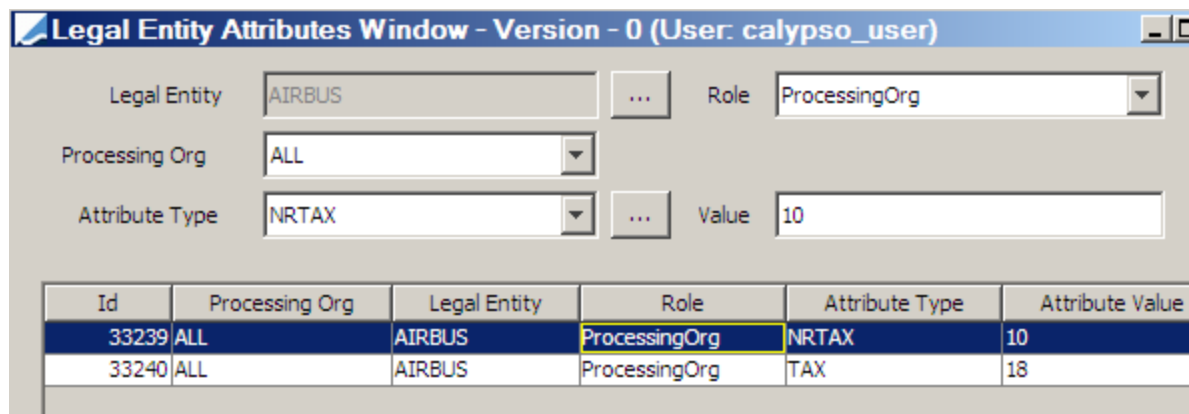
Legal Entity: TSE ... Role: ALL

Processing Org: ALL

Attribute Type: SpotDays ... Value: 3

Id	Processing Org	Legal Entity	Role	Attribute Type	Attribute Value
28514	ALL	TSE	ALL	SpotDays	3

Processing Org



Legal Entity: AIRBUS Role: ProcessingOrg

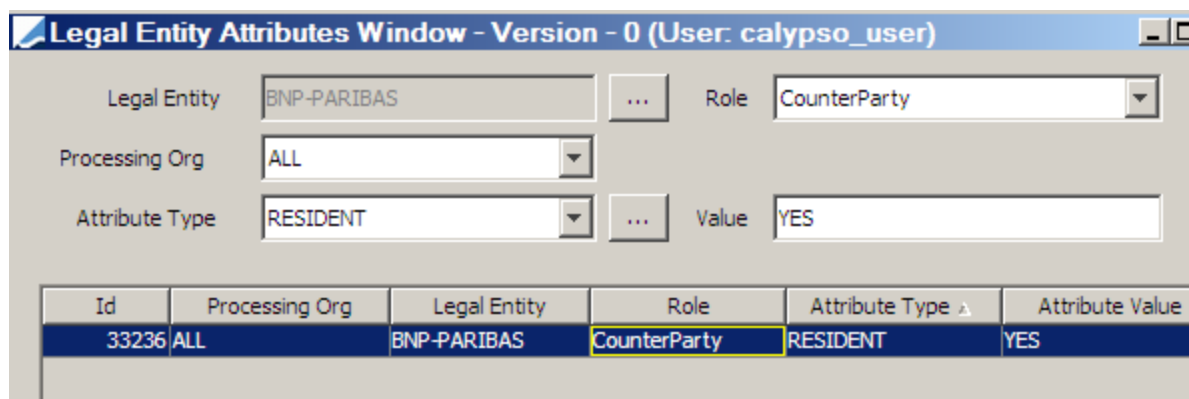
Processing Org: ALL

Attribute Type: NRTAX Value: 10

Id	Processing Org	Legal Entity	Role	Attribute Type	Attribute Value
33239	ALL	AIRBUS	ProcessingOrg	NRTAX	10
33240	ALL	AIRBUS	ProcessingOrg	TAX	18

NRTAX and TAX attributes for fee calculation.

Counterparty



Legal Entity: BNP-PARIBAS Role: CounterParty

Processing Org: ALL

Attribute Type: RESIDENT Value: YES

Id	Processing Org	Legal Entity	Role	Attribute Type	Attribute Value
33236	ALL	BNP-PARIBAS	CounterParty	RESIDENT	YES

RESIDENT attribute for fee calculation.

1.2.3 Fees

The following fees should be defined using **Calypso Navigator > Configuration > Fees, Haircuts, & Margin Calls > Fee Definition** (menu action `trading.FeeDefinitionWindow`).

The Allocation checkbox is not checked for any fee.

Fee Type	Calculator	Pricing	Accounting	Transfer	Settlement Amount	Description
EXEC_FEE	CFD	X	X		X	Fee attached to the CFD trade. It represents the execution fee amount excluding VAT.

Fee Type	Calculator	Pricing	Accounting	Transfer	Settlement Amount	Description
EXEC_FEE_INCVAT	CFD	X	X		X	VAT amount in case the counterparty is a tax resident (PO LE attribute TAX = applicable %) Fee definitions are mandatory. But if these attributes are not defined, the fees are not calculated. It is still possible to save the CFD trade.
EXEC_FEE_NRVAT	CFD	X	X		X	Non-recoverable VAT amount in case the counterparty is not a tax resident (PO LE attribute NRTAX = applicable %). Fee definitions are mandatory. But if these attributes are not defined, the fees are not calculated. It is still possible to save the CFD trade.
EXECUTION_FEE	NONE	X	X	X		Fee attached to the RESET/TRANSFORMATION trade to settle the total amount of all EXEC_FEEs computed since last reset for a CFD Id.
FUNDING_COST	NONE	X	X	X		Fee attached to the RESET/TRANSFORMATION trade to settle the total amount of all CAs type FUNDING subtype FUNDING_COST computed since last reset for a CFD ID.
STOCK_BORROWING	NONE	X	X	X		Fee attached to the RESET/TRANSFORMATION trade to settle the total amount of all CAs type FUNDING subtype INDEMNITY computed since last reset for a CFD ID.
PERFORMANCE	NONE	X	X	X		Fee attached to the RESET/TRANSFORMATION trade to settle the asset performance amount (difference between last reset price and current reset price) for a CFD ID.
FX_PERFORMANCE	NONE	X	X	X		Fee attached to the RESET/TRANSFORMATION trade to

Fee Type	Calculator	Pricing	Accounting	Transfer	Settlement Amount	Description
						settle the FX performance amount (difference between applicable FX reset on last reset date and current reset date) for a CFD ID. This is the Applicable in case Payment currency is different from asset currency.
DIVIDEND	NONE	X	X	X		Fee attached to the RESET/TRANSFORMATION trade (type DIVIDEND or RESET depending on the parameter Dividend Mode of the CFD contract). It represents the dividend amount for a CFD ID.
MC_CFD_DIVIDEND	NONE		X	X		In the event that CFD Contract has DIVIDEND MODE = MARGIN CALL, and the Margin Call contract between PO and Cpty has the Additional Info attribute RST defined, on payment date of the dividend, then if the PO is long, system will generate MC_CFD_DIVIDEND fee and attach it to the Margin Call trade. PO is short: dividend payment is done via the CFD_RESET scheduled task.
RIGHT_ISSUE	NONE	X	X	X		Fee attached to the RESET/TRANSFORMATION trade to settle any RIGHT_ISSUE generated during the period. See corporate action section for details.
CA_FEE	NONE	X	X	X		Fee attached to the RESET/TRANSFORMATION trade to settle any CA_FEE generated during the period. See corporate action section for details.
ADJUSTMENT	NONE	X	X	X		Fee attached to the reset trade to settle any adjustment fee added during the period.
INTEREST	NONE	X	X	X		Fee attached to the RESET/TRANSFORMATION trade to settle any INTEREST generated during the period. See corporate

Fee Type	Calculator	Pricing	Accounting	Transfer	Settlement Amount	Description
						action section for details.
CAPITALRETURN	NONE	X	X	X		Fee attached to the RESET/TRANSFORMATION trade to settle any CAPITALRETURN generated during the period. See corporate action section for details.
VAT	NONE			X		Fee attached to the RESET/TRANSFORMATION trade to settle any VAT generated during the period.
TERMINATION_FEE TERM_FEE_INCVAT TERM_FEE_NRVAT	CFD	X	X	X		Once generating the Termination deal, if the Fee button is ON, termination fees will be automatically generated by the system on termination value date. These are the only default fees that are not settled on reset date but with the CFD termination deal.
FXREALIZED_BUY FXREALIZED_SELL FXREALIZED_PL	NONE		X			Fees attached to the RESET/TRANSFORMATION trade for accounting purposes only. FXREALIZED_BUY: Buy Qty x Initial Asset Buy Quote x [LastFXReset - NewFXReset] FXREALIZED_SELL: Sell Qty x Initial Asset Sell Quote x [LastFXReset - NewFXReset]

Sample fee:

Fee Definition (User: calypso_user)

Type :

Role :

Fee Offset : Bus

Products : ...

Default Calculator :

Include :

☒ Pricing
☒ Accounting
☐ Allocation

☐ Transfer
☒ Settlement Amount

Comment :

Fee Type	Pricing	Transfer	Role	Accounting	Settle Amount	Comments	Calculator
EXEC_FEE	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	CounterParty	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		CFD
EXEC_FEE_INCVAT	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	CounterParty	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		CFD
EXEC_FEE_NRVAT	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	CounterParty	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		CFD

1.2.4 Engine Configuration

The Transfer engine is configured in the Engine Manager of Web Admin: event subscription and engine parameters. It must subscribe to the following events: PSEventLiquidatedPosition and PSEventUnliquidationPosition.

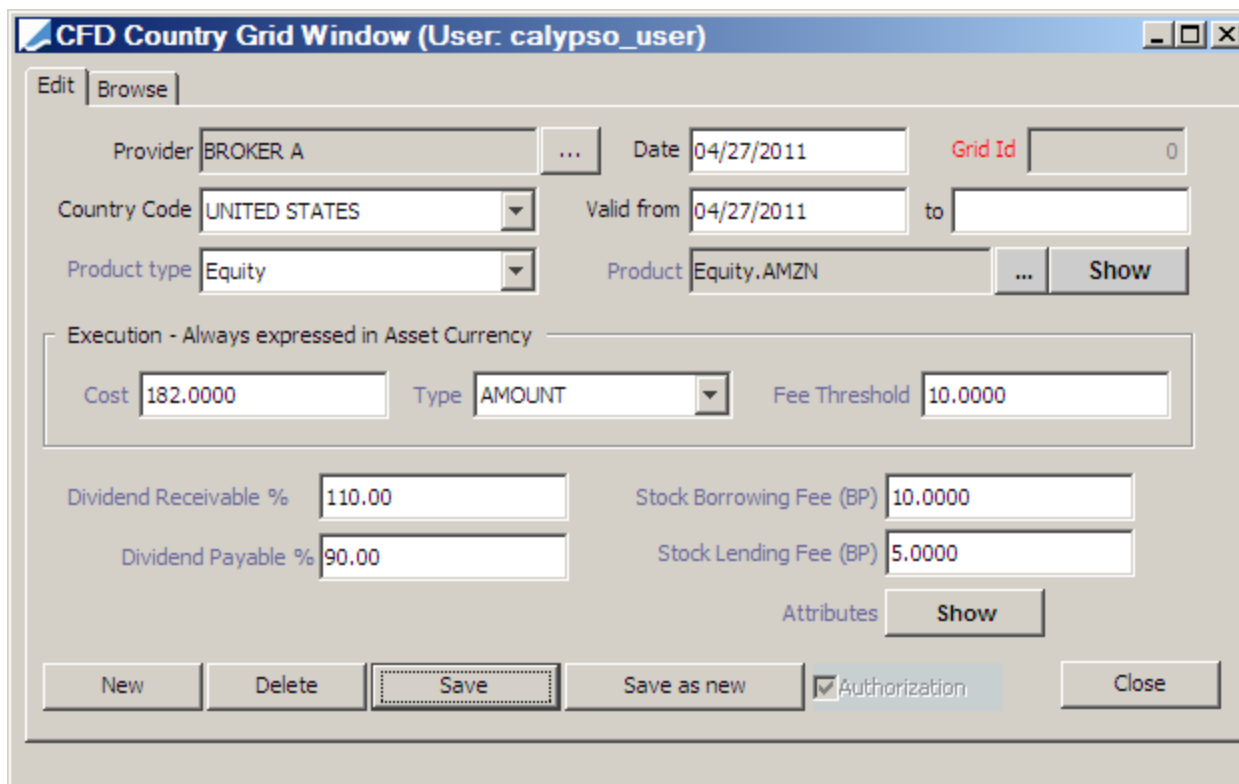
► Please refer to Calypso Web Admin documentation for complete details.

1.2.5 Defining a CFD Country Grid

In order to trade CFD contracts, you first have to define the general trading conditions of the CFD provider.

From Calypso Navigator choose **Configuration > Equity > CFD Country Grid** (menu action `refdata.CFDCountryGridWindow`) to define a CFD country grid as shown below.

Select the Edit panel to create new country grids and modify existing country grids.



- » Click **New** to create a new country grid. Enter the fields described below as applicable.
- » Click **Show** next to the Attributes fields to specify custom attributes.
 - ▶ See [Custom Attributes](#) below for details.
- » Then click **Save** to save your changes. You can also click **Save as new** to save the country grid as a new country grid.

Note that if the Authorization mode is enabled, an authorized user must approve your entry.

When saving an existing grid, you will be prompted to terminate the grid and create a new one instead.

- If you answer Yes, you will be prompted to enter a termination date. The current grid will be terminated on that date, and a new grid will be started.
- If you answer No, the current grid will be saved with your changes.

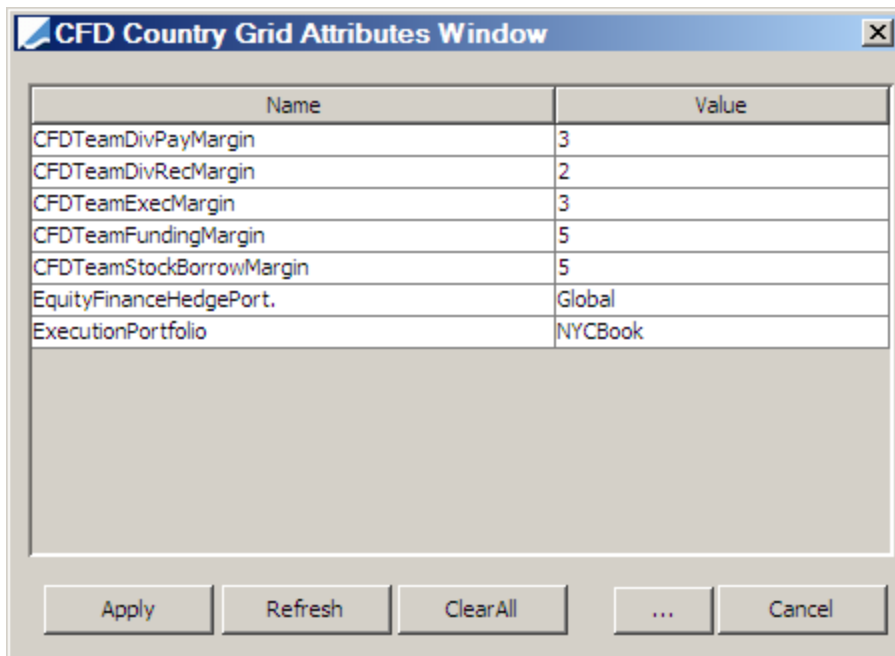
Fields Details

Fields	Description
Provider	Click ... to select the CFD provider. The CFD provider is a legal entity of role Provider. In order to enable the fee fields, the CFD provider should also be a processing org (a legal entity of role ProcessingOrg). Otherwise, the fee information will be entered when the CFD contract is specified.

Fields	Description
Date	Creation date. Defaults to the current date. Modify as applicable.
Grid Id	Unique id automatically given by the system when the country grid is saved.
Country Code	Select the country where the grid applies.
Valid From To	Enter a valid start date and end date as applicable.
Product Type	Select a product type to which the grid applies.
Product	Click ... to select a product. You can click Show to view the product details.
Cost Type	Enter the execution cost based on the Type field: amount or basis points. The execution cost is charged to a client whenever the client deals or terminates a CFD.
Fee Threshold	Enter the minimum execution fee amount charged to a client for a given transaction.
Dividend Receivable %	Enter the dividend receivable percentage. This is the percentage of the dividend received by the provider when the client holds a short position. Should always be superior or equal to the dividend payable.
Stock Borrowing Fee	Enter the stock borrowing fee (expressed in basis points). The stock borrowing fee is paid by a client whenever the client has a short position via a CFD.
Dividend Payable %	Enter the dividend payable percentage. This is the percentage of the dividend paid by the provider when the clients holds a long position.
Stock Lending Fee	Enter the stock Lending fee (expressed in basis points). The stock lending fee is paid by the provider whenever the client has a long position via a CFD.

Custom Attributes

Click **Show** next to the Attributes fields to specify custom attributes as shown below.



Name	Value
CFDTeamDivPayMargin	3
CFDTeamDivRecMargin	2
CFDTeamExecMargin	3
CFDTeamFundingMargin	5
CFDTeamStockBorrowMargin	5
EquityFinanceHedgePort.	Global
ExecutionPortfolio	NYCBook

Buttons: Apply, Refresh, ClearAll, ..., Cancel

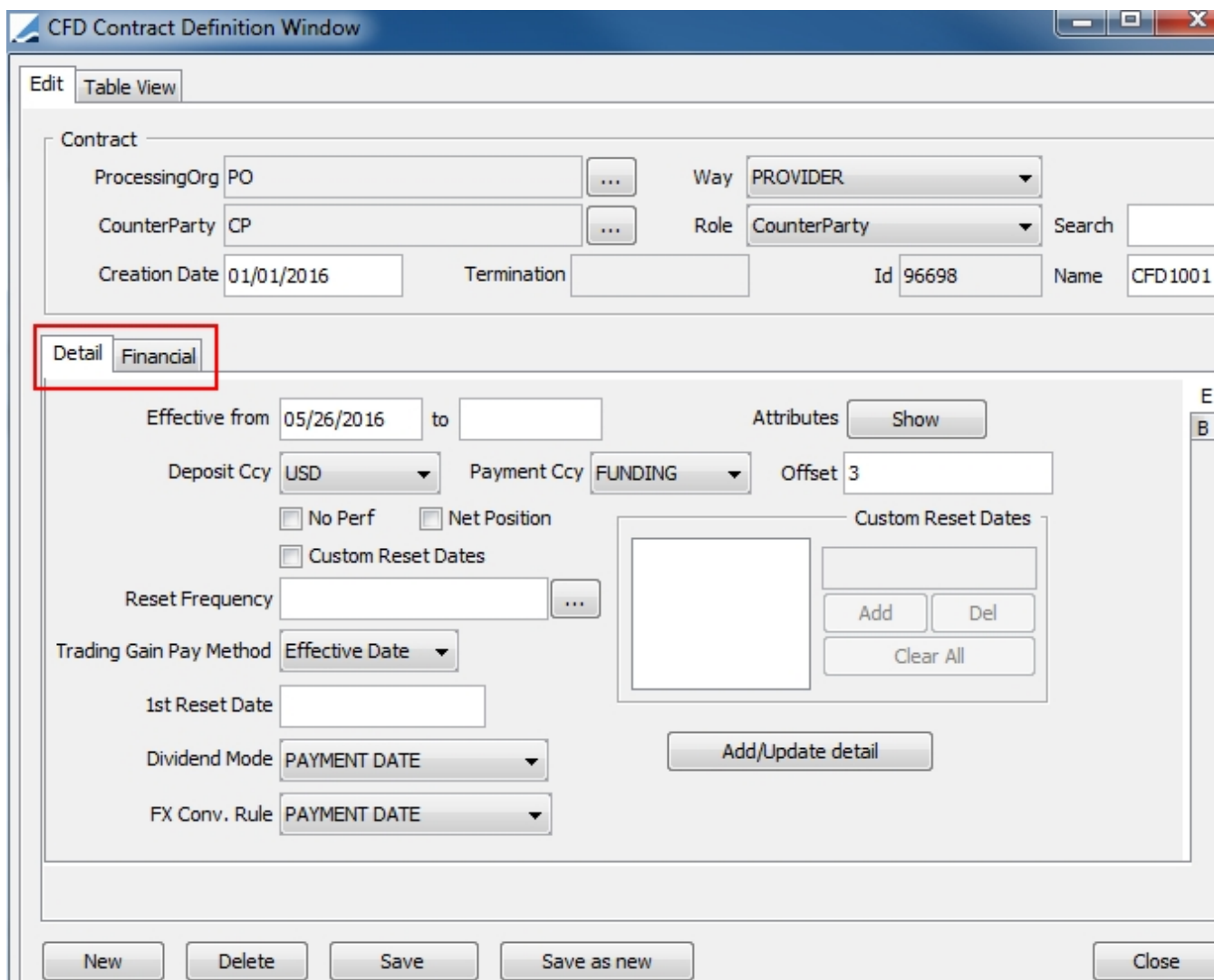
- » Click **...** to add custom attributes as applicable.
- » Double-click a value cell to enter the value of the corresponding attribute.
- » Then click **Apply**.

1.3 Defining CFD Contracts

A CFD contract between two legal entities specifies the details of the contract, what CFD country grid to use, and the details of the deposit.

From Calypso Navigator choose **Configuration > Equity > CFD Contracts** (menu action `refdata.CFDContractWindow`) to define CFD contracts as shown below.

Select the Edit panel to create new country grids and modify existing country grids.



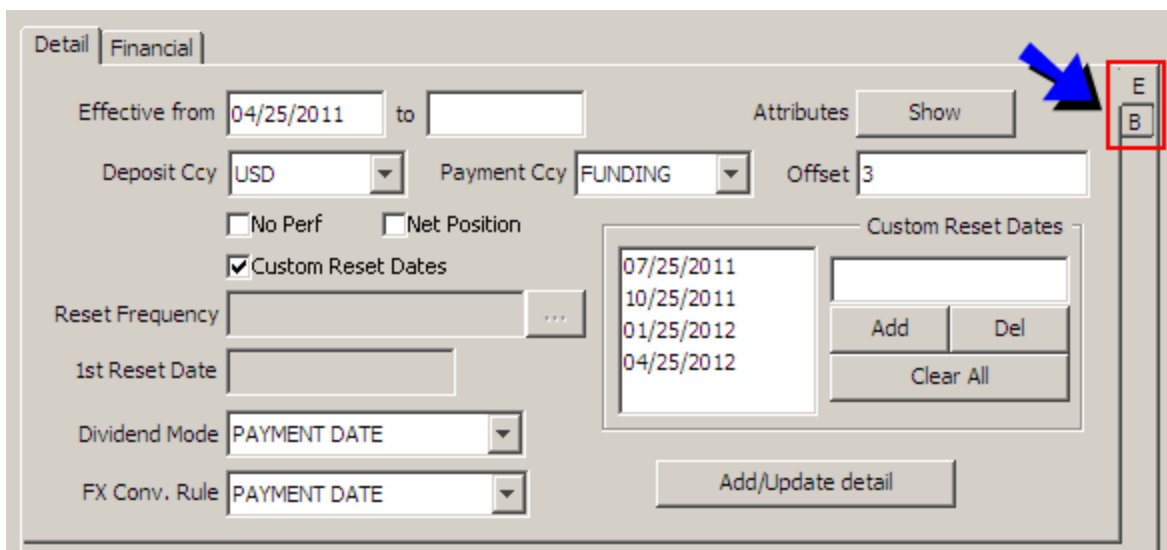
- » Click **New** to create a new contract. Enter the fields described below as applicable.
- » Select the Detail panel to enter the contract details.
 - ▶ See [Contract Panel](#) below for details.
- » Select the Financial panel to enter the financial grid.
 - ▶ See [Financial Grid](#) below for details.
- » Then click **Save** to save your changes. You can also click **Save as new** to save the contract as a new contract.
Note that if the Authorization mode is enabled, an authorized user must approve your entry.

Fields Details

Fields	Description
Processing Org	Click ... to select the processing org. The processing org is a legal entity of role ProcessingOrg.
Way	Select the role of the ProcessingOrg in the contract: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • PROVIDER – The processing org should also have the role Provider. • USER – The counterparty should also have the role Provider.
CounterParty	Click ... to select the counterparty of the contract. The role of the counterparty defaults to CounterParty but it can be changed to any role using the Role field.
Role	Select the role of the contract's counterparty.
Creation date	Creation date of the contract. Defaults to the current date. Modify as applicable.
Termination date	Enter the end date of the contract as applicable.
Id	Unique id automatically assigned by the system when the contract is saved.
Search	Enter the first few letters of the contract name and corresponding contracts will appear. Select a contract as needed.
Name	Enter the name of the contract .

1.3.1 Contract Details

Select the Detail panel to specify the contract details as shown below.



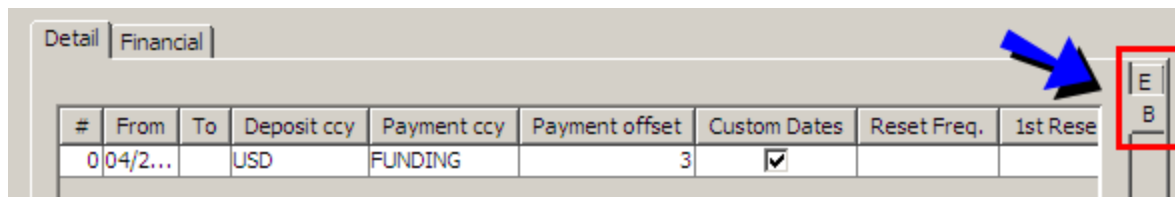
- » Select the E(dit) panel and enter the fields described below. Then click **Add/Update detail** to add or modify contract details. The details will appear in the B(rowse) panel.

You can specify multiple contract details using the effective from and to dates since contract details may evolve over time.

When updating a details record, you will be prompted to terminate the record and create a new one instead.

- If you answer Yes, you will be prompted to enter a termination date. The current record will be terminated on that date, and a new record will be started.
- If you answer No, the current record will be saved with your changes.

» Select the B(rowse) panel to view the contract details as shown below.



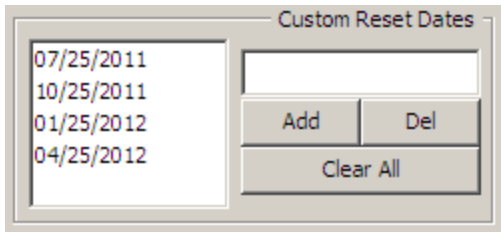
From that panel, you can double-click a contract detail to load it into the E(dit) panel and modify it as applicable.

» Click **Show** next to the Attributes field to specify custom attributes as applicable.

► See [Custom Attributes](#) below for details.

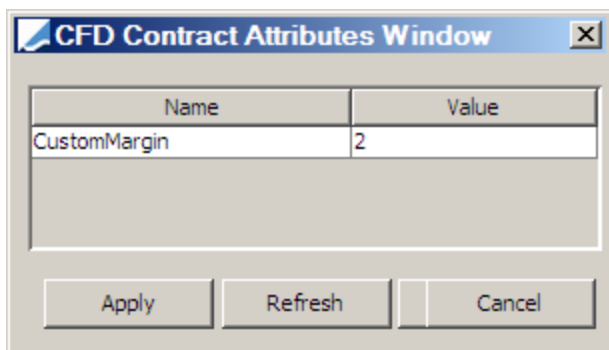
Fields Details

Fields	Description
Effective From/To	Enter the effective start and end dates.
Deposit Ccy	Select the deposit currency.
Payment Ccy	Select the currency for the CFD payments. It can be set to the funding currency or to a given currency.
Offset	Select the number of offset days for CFD payments. This is the number of days after the reset/fee invoice date where the payment is made). This field is mandatory.
No Perf	Check or clear to select the management method of the CFD positions. If checked, the liquidation method should NOT be CFD and performance is paid at liquidation or at reset frequency using the scheduled CORPORATE_ACTION. If clear, the liquidation method should be CFD and performance is paid on reset date and at termination.
Net Position	Select to net the position on the contract to identify a long or short spread for funding.
Custom Reset Dates	Check the “Custom Reset Dates” checkbox to specify custom reset dates as shown below, or uncheck to select a reset frequency.

Fields	Description
	 <p>» Enter a date in the empty field and click Add. Repeat as needed.</p>
Reset Frequency	<p>Only active if the "Custom Reset Dates" checkbox is clear.</p> <p>Click ... to select a date rule for specifying the reset frequency. Date rules are created using Calypso Navigator > Configuration > Definitions > Date Schedule Definitions > Date Rules.</p>
Trading Gain Pay Method	<p>Two options can be selected: "Effective Date" or "Perf Schedule" --establishing whether trading gains are settled on the next reset date or the performance schedule payment date.</p>
1 st Reset Date	<p>Only active if the "Custom Reset Dates" checkbox is clear.</p> <p>Enter the date of the first reset.</p> <p>This field is mandatory.</p>
Dividend Mode	<p>Select the dividend payment date: PAYMENT DATE, RESET DATE, or MARGIN CALL.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> If the dividend mode is PAYMENT DATE the payment will be done on real dividend payment date (coming from the CA definition). <p>You can set the attribute IGNORE_OFFSET_DIV to generate the payment of the dividend on CA Payment date instead of CA payment date + offset days.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> If dividend mode is RESET DATE, the payment will be done on next reset date. The MARGIN CALL dividend mode is applicable only in case "No perf = true" and will be explained later in the document. <p>For Dividend Mode, PAYMENT DATE, RESET DATE and MARGIN CALL (in the event PO is short) the dividend payment will be generated by the scheduled task CFD_RESET.</p>
FX Conv. Rule	<p>Select the FX conversion date: PAYMENT DATE or RESET DATE.</p> <p>If Dividend Mode = RESET DATE:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> If FX Conversion Rule = RESET DATE, then the FX spot is the FX spot on Reset Trade Date. If FX Conversion Rule = PAYMENT DATE, then the FX spot is the FX spot on Corporate Action Payment Date. <p>If Dividend Mode = PAYMENT DATE or MARGIN CALL: FX Spot is the FX Spot on Corporate Action Payment Date regardless of FX conversion rule.</p>

1.3.2 Custom Attributes

On the Detail panel, click **Show** next to the Attributes fields to open the CFD Contract Attributes Window:



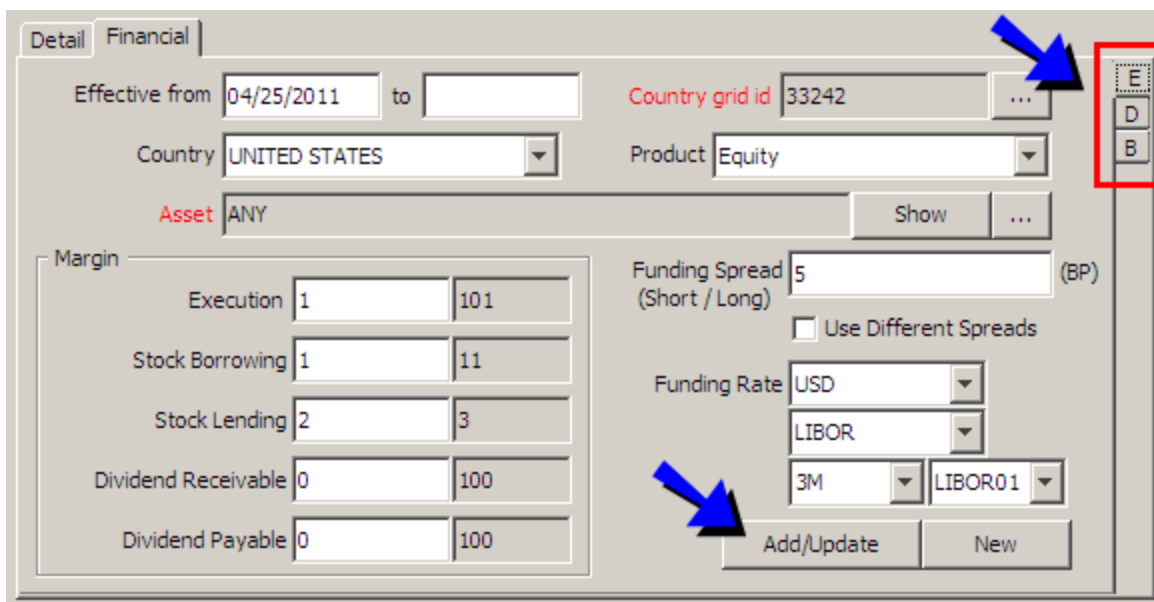
The window displays a table with two columns: Name and Value. The first row shows 'CustomMargin' with a value of '2'. Below the table are three buttons: Apply, Refresh, and Cancel.

Name	Value
CustomMargin	2

- » Click **...** to add custom attributes as applicable.
- » Double-click a value cell to enter the value of the corresponding attribute.
- » Then click **Apply**.

1.3.3 Financial Grid

Select the Financial panel to specify the financial grid of the contract as shown below.



The Financial panel shows various fields for specifying the financial grid. It includes tabs for Detail and Financial. Fields include Effective from, Country, Product, Asset, Margin, Funding Spread, Funding Rate, and buttons for Add/Update and New. A red box highlights the E, D, and B panels on the right side of the window. Blue arrows point to the '...' button next to the Country grid id and the 'Add/Update' button.

- » Select the E(dit) panel and enter the fields described below. Then click **Add/Update** to add or modify a financial grid. The grid will appear in the B(rowse) panel.

You can specify multiple financial grids for different assets.



When updating a grid, you will be prompted to terminate the grid and create a new one instead.

- If you answer Yes, you will be prompted to enter a termination date. The current grid will be terminated on that date, and a new grid will be started.
- If you answer No, the current grid will be saved with your changes.
- » Select the D(eposit) panel to enter deposit information.
 - ▶ See [Deposit](#) below for details.
- » Select the B(rowse) panel to view the contract details as shown below.

Detail Financial									
#	From	To	Country	Product	Asset Id	Exe margin	Rate Ccy	Rate Index	Rate T
0	04/25/2011		UNITED...	Equity	0	1	USD	LIBOR	3M

From that panel, you can double-click a grid to load it into the E(dit) panel and modify it as applicable.

Fields Details

Fields	Description
Effective From/To	Enter the effective start and end dates.
Country grid Id	<p>Automatically displayed by the system based on the selected country, product, and asset.</p> <p>The system will automatically display default margin values based on the country grid valid for this country and product type.</p> <p>Click  to create a country grid or view the details of the selected country grid.</p> <p>▶ See Defining a CFD Country Grid for details.</p>
Country	Select a country. It refers to the country of the exchange where the product is traded.
Product	Select a type of product (Convertible Bond, Equity or Equity Index).
Asset	<p>Click  to select a specific product of selected product type.</p> <p>Click Show to display the details of the selected product.</p>
Execution	<p>Enter an execution margin.</p> <p>The adjacent gray field represents the total execution fee (execution cost from the selected country grid + execution margin).</p>
Stock Borrowing	<p>Enter a stock borrowing margin (in basis points).</p> <p>The adjacent gray field represents the total stock borrowing fee (stock borrowing fee from the selected country grid + stock borrowing margin).</p>
Stock Lending	Enter a stock lending margin (in basis points).

Fields	Description
	The adjacent gray field represents the net stock lending fee (stock lending fee from the selected country grid - stock lending margin).
Dividend Receivable	Enter a dividend receivable margin (expressed in percentage). The adjacent gray field represents the total dividend receivable percentage (dividend receivable % from the selected country grid + dividend receivable margin).
Dividend Payable	Enter a dividend payable margin (expressed in percentage). The adjacent gray field represents the net dividend payable percentage (dividend payable % from the selected country grid - dividend payable margin).
Funding Spread	Enter a spread applicable to the funding rate (expressed in basis points).
Use Different Spreads	Select to add two spreads, a short and a long spread. <div> Funding Spread <input type="text" value="0"/> <input type="text" value="0"/> (BP) (Short / Long) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Use Different Spreads </div>
Funding Rate	Select a currency, index, tenor and source to define the reference interest rate for the funding.

1.3.4 Deposit

Select the D(eposit) panel to specify deposit information as shown below.



- » Enter the fields described below and click **Add deposit** to add a deposit.
You can also specify multiple deposits for different strategies.

- » Select a deposit and modify the fields described below as applicable. Then click **Update deposit** to save your changes.

When updating a deposit, you will be prompted to terminate the record and create a new one instead.

- If you answer **Yes**, you will be prompted to enter a termination date. The current record will be terminated on that date, and a new record will be started.
- If you answer **No**, the current record will be saved with your changes.

Fields Details

Fields	Description
Effective From/To	Enter the effective start and end dates.
Strategy	<p>Select a strategy. You need to specify a deposit for the strategy of the CFD trade.</p> <p>So for example, if the CFD trade uses a DIRECTIONAL strategy, you need a DIRECTIONAL deposit.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • DIRECTIONAL - Simple strategy. • PAIR TRADING, RISK ARB, CONVERTIBLE ARB - Multi-leg strategies.
Deposit Ccy	Displays the deposit currency specified in the Detail panel.
Deposit Req. Type	Enter the percentage or amount of deposit required, based on the Type field: Percentage or Amount.

1.4 Capturing CFD Trades

Choose **Trade > Equity > Contract for Difference Contract** (menu action `trading.TradeCFDWindow`) to open the CFD trade worksheet, from Calypso Navigator or from the Trade Blotter.

When you open the worksheet, the Trade panel is selected by default.

CFD Trades Quick Reference

Entering Trade Details

- » You can select a template from the Template field to populate the worksheet with default values. Then modify the fields as applicable.
- See [CFD Menu](#) for information on saving templates.
- Or you can enter the trade fields directly. They are described below.
- Note that the Trade Date is entered in the Details panel.
- » Proceed to the other panels as applicable.

Saving a Trade

» Hit F5 to save the trade, or choose **Trade > Save**.

You can also hit F3 to save the current trade as a new trade, or choose **Trade > Save As New**.

A description will appear in the title bar of the trade worksheet, a trade id will be assigned to the trade, and the status of the trade will be modified according to the workflow configuration.

Pricing a Trade

» Click **Price** to price the trade. See **Help > Trade Functions** for details.

1.4.1 Directional CFD Trade

A Directional CFD is a simple strategy deal. To enter simple strategy, you need to have a deposit configured for strategy = DIRECTIONAL.

Select the **1st leg** panel to enter simple strategy deals.

SKYROAD/CFDDirectional/Equity.AXA/150202(1000126751) (1000126751) - Version : 0 Mod User :(calypso_user) [13010]

Trade Back Office CFD Analytics Pricing Env Market Data Help

Trade Details Leg1 Fees Leg1

Cpty SKYROAD CounterParty Book TRADINGC

Contract BRANCHE2(U) SKYROAD(Counter... Template NONE

1st leg 2nd leg InterStrategy

Security Equity.AXA ID 1000126751

Currency EUR Value Date 01/03/2012 Portfolio Status VERIFIED

Sell (client buy) Qty 15,000 Price 56 Price Calc. Fees

CFD Product

Strategy DIRECTIONAL Codes... Id 150202 Show

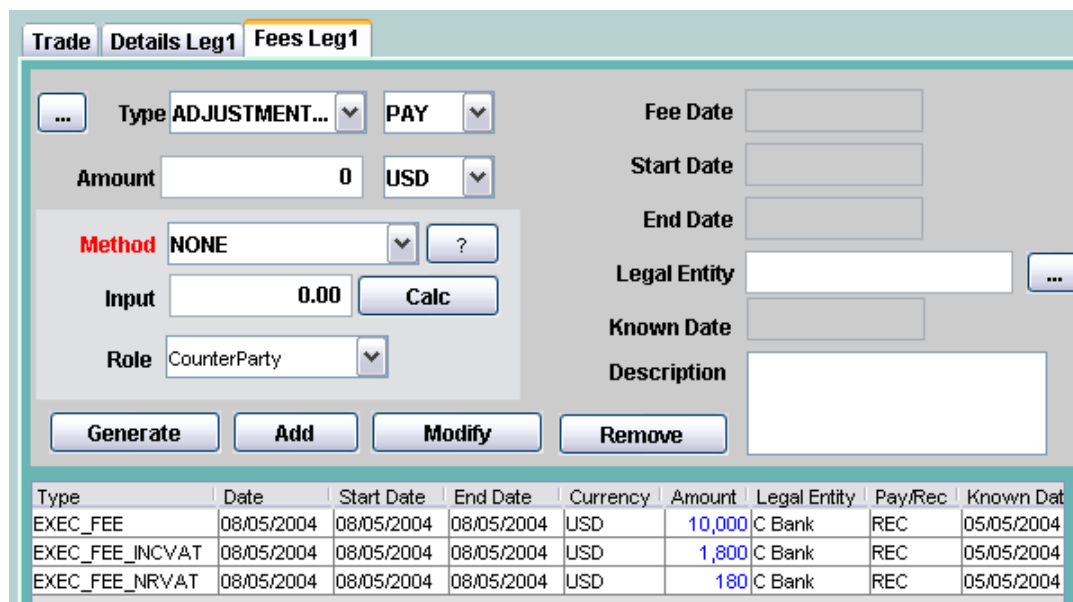
Div. Lock Ccy EUR Check Custom

Funding Rate EUR EURIBOR 3M T3750

Deposit Req. 10 Type PERCENTAGE

» Enter the fields described below for the first leg.

- » Based on the selected strategy, a second leg will appear within the Trade panel. The fields are the same as of the first leg.
- » Click **Calc. Fees** to calculate the fees associated with the trade. The Fees panel for the corresponding leg will appear as shown below. The fees are calculated based on the CFD setup and the CFD contract.




Type	Date	Start Date	End Date	Currency	Amount	Legal Entity	Pay/Rec	Known Date
EXEC_FEE	08/05/2004	08/05/2004	08/05/2004	USD	10,000	C Bank	REC	05/05/2004
EXEC_FEE_INCVAT	08/05/2004	08/05/2004	08/05/2004	USD	1,800	C Bank	REC	05/05/2004
EXEC_FEE_NRVAT	08/05/2004	08/05/2004	08/05/2004	USD	180	C Bank	REC	05/05/2004

- » Proceed to the other panels as applicable.
- » Then hit F5 to save the trade or choose **Trade > Save**.


The system will create one transfer type SECURITY for the CFD trade, with Transfer amount = Quantity traded and money amount = 0. This transfer is used to build the CFD position.

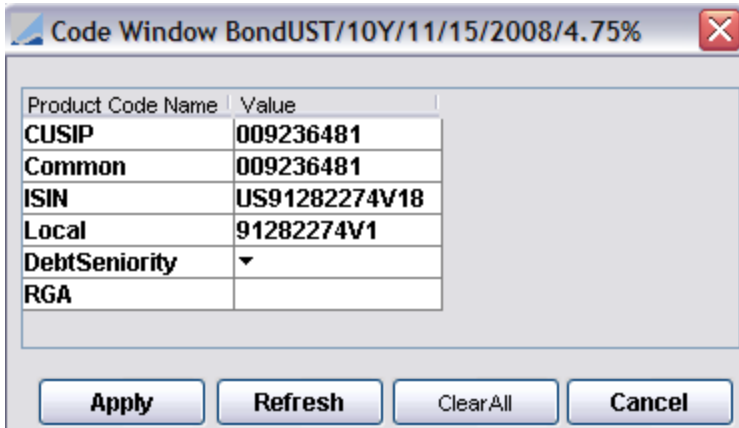
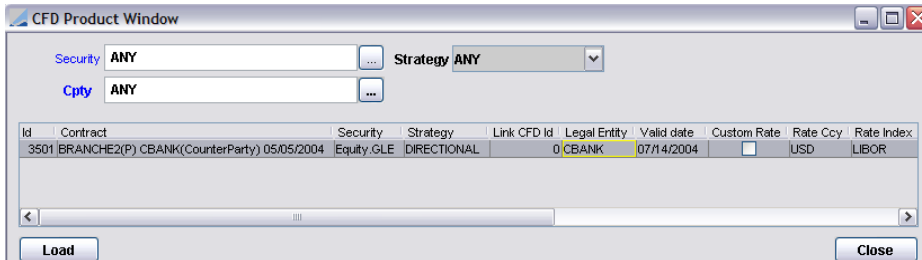

Apart from when there is a liquidation and a PERFORMANCE transfer type is generated on the Sell trade, there is no other transfer attached by default to the CFD trade as all payments are done altogether on reset date (fees attached to reset trade).

Fields Details

Fields	Description
Cpty	<p>Select the trade counterparty. It will control the settlement and delivery instructions of the trade, as well as the available CFD contracts.</p> <p>The Trade counterparty is a Legal Entity. The default role is CounterParty, however, you can change this role as applicable. Double-click the CounterParty label to change the role. You will be prompted to select a role.</p> <p>You can click  to select a legal entity of specified role from the Legal Entity Chooser. You can also type Ctrl-F to invoke the Legal Entity Chooser, or directly enter a Legal Entity short name.</p>

Fields	Description
Book	<p>Select the trading book to which the trade belongs. Defaults to the book selected in Calypso Navigator > Configuration > User Access Control > User Defaults.</p> <p>The processing org of the book identifies the processing org of the trade.</p>
Contract	<p>Select a CFD contract applicable for the selected counterparty and processing org.</p> <p>The name of the contract is built as "Processing org (way of the PO = U for User, P for Provider) + counterparty (counterparty's role) + contract creation date + contract termination date".</p> <p>You can click  to display the details of the selected contract or to create a CFD contract.</p> <p>► See Defining CFD Contracts for details.</p>
Template	<p>You can select a template from the Template field to populate the worksheet with default values. Then modify the fields as applicable.</p>
Security	<p>Click  to open the Product Chooser window for selecting an equity, an equity index, or a convertible bond - Help is available from that window.</p> <p>If CFD products already exist for this security, you will be prompted to select a CFD product (counterparty / strategy / security combination).</p> <p>You can also select an existing CFD product ID. In that case, the position will be updated once the trade is captured. Or you can choose to create a new strategy (by clicking on Cancel).</p> <p>You can click Show to display the security's details.</p>
Trade Id	<p>Unique identification number of the trade. The trade id is automatically assigned by the system when the trade is saved.</p> <p>You can load an existing trade by typing the trade id into this field.</p>
Currency	<p>Displays the currency of the selected security.</p>
Value Date	<p>The value date defaults to the trade date plus the number of spot days of the selected security's Market Place.</p> <p>If you change the trade date, double-click the Value Date label to update the value date accordingly.</p>
Portfolio	<p>Select the execution portfolio, optional.</p> <p>Execution portfolios are defined in the domain <i>TradeCFDExePortfolio</i>.</p> <p>The selected portfolio is stored in the trade keyword "TradeCFDExePortfolio" as shown below.</p>

Fields	Description
	 <p>» If the keyword does not appear, click Domain to add it.</p>
Status	<p>Current status of the trade. The status is automatically assigned by the system based on the workflow configuration.</p> <p>The status will change over the lifetime of the trade according to the workflow configuration and the actions performed on the trade.</p>
Buy (client sell) Sell (client buy)	Direction of the trade. Double-click the Buy (client sell) label to change to Sell (client buy) as applicable.
Qty	Enter the quantity that is traded.
Price	Enter the negotiated. The adjacent field displays the type of price based on the security's quote type.
Strategy	<p>Select the strategy from: Directional, Pair Trade, Risk Arbitrage or Convertible Arbitrage. Directional trades have only one leg, while the other types of strategies have two legs.</p> <p>[NOTE: The CFD contract must be defined with a deposit for the selected strategy]</p>
Id	<p>Unique product id given by the system when the trade is saved.</p> <p>A CFD product is saved for each combination of counterparty, strategy and security.</p> <p>You can click Codes to enter code values as shown below.</p>

Fields	Description
	<div>  </div> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> » Double-click the Value field corresponding to a code and enter its value. » Then click Apply. <p>When the product is created, you can click Show to view the product's details. The CFD Product window will appear as shown below.</p> <div>  </div> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> » The Link CFD Id column is populated for two-leg trades. It contains the CFD product id of the other leg.
Div. Lock Ccy	<p>The dividend payment currency defaults to the dividend payment currency specified in the contract.</p> <p>You can check the adjacent checkbox to enable its modification.</p>
Funding Rate	<p>The funding rate defaults to the funding rate specified in the contract.</p> <p>You can check the adjacent checkbox to enable its modification.</p> <div>  </div> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> » If the funding currency is different from the security's currency, you can enter the FX rate between both currencies in the blue field labeled "<Security Ccy>/<Funding Ccy>".
Deposit Req.	<p>The deposit requirement and type defaults to the deposit requirement and type specified in</p>

Fields	Description
Deposit Type	the contract. You can check the adjacent checkbox to enable their modification.

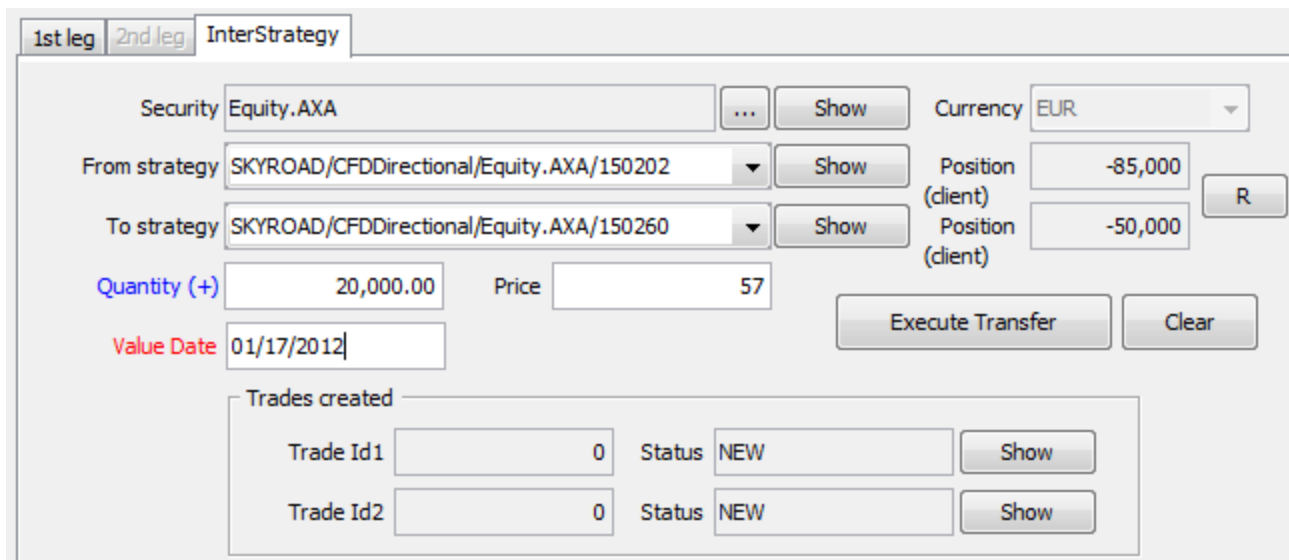
1.4.2 Other Strategies

It is possible to enter multi legs deals by selecting strategies PAIR TRADING, RISK ARB or CONVERTIBLE ARB in the strategy field of the CFD trade window.

Selecting these strategies will enable the 2nd leg panel of the trade window. Make sure deposit configuration exists for the selected strategy. **The 2nd leg panel offers the same possibility than the 1st leg panel, but with opposite direction.**

It is also possible to transfer assets between strategies from the CFD trade window using the (InterStrategy panel).

Click **Execute Transfer** to save the trades. The system creates two simple-strategy trades: one on the "From strategy" product and one on the "To strategy" product. On each trade, the system stores the CFD product ID of the other strategy in the trade keyword "TradeCFDInterStrategy". For non inter-strategy trades, this keyword is empty.



[IMPORTANT NOTE: Do not hit F5, and do not choose **Trade > Save, otherwise the system will try to save a simple strategy trade from the 1st leg panel. The inter-strategy trades are saved when you click **Execute Transfer**]**

Fields Details

Fields	Description
Security	Click ... to open the Product Chooser window for selecting an equity, an equity index or a

Fields	Description
	convertible bond. You can click Show to display the security's details.
Currency	Displays the currency of the selected security.
From strategy	Select a CFD product from the From Strategy field. A CFD product is a combination of counterparty, strategy and security. The security will be transferred from the selected CFD product. You can click Show to show the details of the selected CFD product.
Position (Client)	Displays the current position of the selected CFD product in the selected book. You can click R to refresh the position.
To strategy	Select a CFD product from the To Strategy field. A CFD product is a combination of counterparty, strategy and security. The security will be transferred to the selected CFD product. You can click Show to show the details of the selected CFD product.
Position (Client)	Displays the current position of the selected CFD product in the selected book. You can click R to refresh the position.
Quantity (+ / -)	Enter the quantity of security you want to transfer. Double-click the Quantity (+) label to change to Quantity (-) as applicable.
Price	Enter the transfer price.
Value Date	The value date defaults to the trade date plus the number of spot days of the selected security's Market Place. If you change the trade date, double-click the Value Date label to update the value date accordingly.

1.4.3 CFD Menu

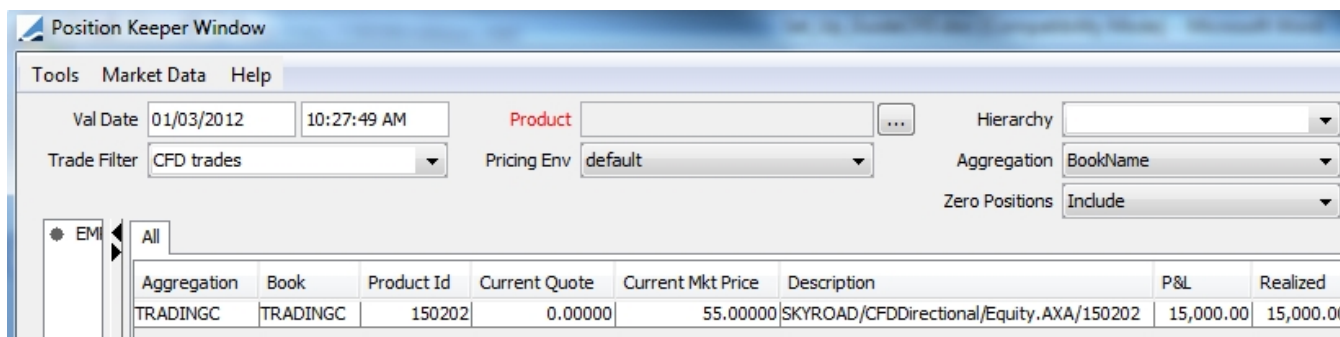
The menu items of the CFD menu are described below.

Menu Items	Description
Price (F4)	To price the trade. The pricing area is described under Help > Trade Functions .
Configure Results	To configure the pricer measures to be displayed in the Results panel. You will be prompted to select pricer measures. Pricer measures are the outputs of the pricing routines.
Save As Template	To save the trade as a template. You will be prompted to enter a template name and specify whether the template is private or public. Other users will not be able to use private

Menu Items	Description
	templates.
Delete Template	<p>To delete a template. You will be prompted to select a template.</p> <p>Only the user who created a template (whether it is public or private) can delete it.</p> <p>You can also delete templates using Calypso Navigator > Utilities > Maintenance > Monitoring > Clean-up > Clean-up Database > - Products panel.</p> <p>► Refer to the Calypso Navigator Utilities documentation for details.</p>
Save Result Config	To save the pricer measures configuration.
Create new CFD product	<p>Allows modifying or canceling a strategy when its position equals zero.</p> <p>Access Permission: AuthorizeCFDCustom is available.</p>

1.4.4 Positions

It is possible to use the Inventory Position report to display the CFD positions, based on the status of the transfers. It is also possible to use either the CFD Position Keeper or the Position Keeper to display the economic positions.



The screenshot shows the 'Position Keeper Window' with a menu bar (Tools, Market Data, Help) and various filters. The 'Val Date' is 01/03/2012 at 10:27:49 AM. The 'Trade Filter' is set to 'CFD trades'. The 'Product' field is empty, and the 'Pricing Env' is 'default'. The 'Hierarchy' dropdown is set to 'BookName', and 'Zero Positions' is set to 'Include'. A table at the bottom displays the following data:

Aggregation	Book	Product Id	Current Quote	Current Mkt Price	Description	P&L	Realized
TRADINGC	TRADINGC	150202	0.00000	55.00000	SKYROAD/CFDDirectional/Equity.AXA/150202	15,000.00	15,000.00

1.5 Funding Process

Funding and Stock Borrowing/Lending events are generated by the CFD_FUNDING scheduled task. This scheduled task creates CA trades with the sub-types FUNDING_COST and INDEMNITY. The funding amounts are stored as fees. Add the following values to the *CA.subtype* domain.

- FUNDING_COST
- INDEMNITY

The CFD_FUNDING scheduled task is in charge of the calculation of Funding and Stock Borrowing/Lending costs. This scheduled task should be launched every day. It will create corporate action trades with no transfers. These CA trades are created with the daily funding cost amount/ indemnity amount and are used to impact the P&L.

The total amount will be paid/received on Reset Date by two fees (FUNDING_COST & STOCK_BORROWING) attached to the RESET/TRANSFORMATION trade. The RESET trade and associated fees are generated by the CFD_RESET scheduled task. The TRANSFORMATION trade is generated by the CORPORATE_ACTION scheduled task.

The Funding cost is calculated with using the following formula:

$$\text{Funding} = \text{Position amount} * \text{Average Price of the Position} * \text{Funding rate (+ long or short spread)}/\text{basis}$$
 [the basis is the one defined in the funding rate definition]

With funding spread depending on two parameters of the CFD contract:

- Short or Long spread defined in the financial grid.
- Flag 'Net position'. If the flag 'Net position' is set to ON, the system sums all the positions of the client (whatever the underlyings and strategies are), and determines whether the global position is short or long. It then uses either the Long or Short spread to calculate the funding. If the flag 'Net position' is set to OFF, the spread (Long or Short) will be chosen product by product (i.e. for each strategy-asset per client). This is the default calculation.

The Stock Borrowing is calculated with using the following formula:

$$\text{Stock Borrowing} = \text{Position Amount} * \text{Market Price of the Position} * \text{Stock Borrowing Fee}/\text{Basis}$$

The basis is the one defined in the funding rate definition.

The Stock Borrowing Fee is defined in the Country Grid.

From Calypso Navigator choose **Configuration > Scheduled Tasks** to execute the CFD_FUNDING scheduled task as shown below.

Task Type	CFD_FUNDING
External Reference	
Comments	
Description	
Attempts	1
Retry After, In Minutes	0
JVM Settings	-Xms512m -Xmx1024m -XX:MaxPermSize=256m
Allow Task To	<input type="checkbox"/> Skip Execute <input type="checkbox"/> Send Emails <input type="checkbox"/> Publish Business
Pricing Measures	FUNDING_COST, INDEMNITY
Business Holidays	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Task Attributes	
CfdId	
SinceLastReset	true
AlternateMeasures	
FundingRate	
AssetId	
AMEND_ACTION	AMEND

- » Select the CFD_FUNDING task type.
- » Select a trade filter that contains the Product Type criteria to filter CFD products.
- » Select the pricing measures FUNDING_COST and INDEMNITY.
- » Specify the attributes as applicable:

CfdId – You can enter the id of a specific CFD product to generate funding for all CFD trades on the selected CFD product (strategy).

SinceLastReset – Select True or False. If True, the funding and stock borrowing/lending are recalculated from the last reset and re-stored if necessary.

AlternateMeasures – You can specify a number of additional pricing measures that will be stored as fees as FUNDING_COST.<pricing_measure>,INDEMNITY.<pricing_measure>, etc.

FundingRate – Select a reference index as needed. Optional.

AssetId – You can enter the id of a specific product to generate funding for all CFD trades on the selected security.

- » Then save the scheduled task and execute it as applicable.

The scheduled task generates CA trades of type FUNDING_COST and INDEMNITY. The amounts are stored as fees on each CA trade.

1.6 Reset Process

The CFD_RESET scheduled task is used to generate payments at the end of the period. This scheduled task can be used to generate dividend payments (ValuationMode = false and DividendMode = true) or Reset payments (ValuationMode = false and DividendMode = false).

This scheduled task can also be used for the end of period for accounting valuation (ValuationMode = true).

Reset events are generated using the scheduled task CFD_RESET. This scheduled task creates CA trades with the subtype RESET. The reset amounts are stored as fees.

Add the RESET to the *CA.subtype* domain.

From Calypso Navigator choose **Configuration > Scheduled Tasks** to execute the CFD_RESET scheduled task as shown below.

Task Type	CFD_RESET
External Reference	
Comments	
Description	
Attempts	1
Retry After, In Minutes	0
JVM Settings	-Xms512m -Xmx1024m -XX:MaxPermSize=256m
Allow Task To	<input type="checkbox"/> Skip Execute <input type="checkbox"/> Send Emails <input type="checkbox"/> Publish Business
+ Common Attributes	
- Task Attributes	
CfdId	
UndoOffset	
ValuationMode	true
PLElements	
DividendMode	
FundingRate	USD/LIBOR/3M/LIBOR01
AssetId	

- » Select the CFD_RESET task type.
- » Select a trade filter that contains the Product Type criteria to filter CFD products.
- » Specify the attributes as applicable:
 - CfdId – You can enter the id of a specific CFD product to generate funding for all CFD trades on the selected CFD product (strategy).
 - UndoOffset – Enter a number of days to rebuild the position on Reset Date including the modifications between the reset date and the reset value date.
 - ValuationMode – Set to true to generate the end of period PL accounting. The scheduled task will publish valuation events that will be subscribed by the CRE/ACCOUNTING engine and allows you to generate accounting for valuation.

- PLElements and EndOfMonth – Only apply to end of month accounting valuation and can be blank when ValuationMode = false.

Each fee involved in the reset is defined with Accounting flag = true. The corresponding accounting event must be defined with the flag Fee Related Event set to true (the name of the accounting event must match the name of the fee).

List the name of all fees for which accounting is required in the PLElement attribute: EXECUTION_FEE, FUNDING_COST, STOCK_BORROWING, PERFORMANCE, FX_PERFORMANCE, DIVIDEND, RIGHT_ISSUE, CA_FEE, FXREALIZED_BUY, FXREALIZED_SELL, ADJUSTMENT, INTEREST, CAPITALRETURN.

NOTE: As per the above list, when listing the Fees under PLElements, be sure to not have any spacing between the commas and the next fee listed.

- DividendMode – Select True or False.

If True, the system will generate CA trades type RESET and subtype DIVIDEND for the payments of the dividends. Payments can occur on reset date (case where Dividend Mode of the CFD contract = RESET) or on real dividend payment date (case where Dividend Mode of the CFD contract = PAYMENT).

If False, the system will generate CA trades type RESET and subtype RESET for the payments of all other flows. Payments will occur on reset date + offset days defined on the CFD contract.

Fees involved in a reset: EXECUTION_FEE, FUNDING_COST, STOCK_BORROWING, PERFORMANCE, FX_PERFORMANCE, DIVIDEND, RIGHT_ISSUE, CA_FEE, FXREALIZED_BUY, FXREALIZED_SELL, ADJUSTMENT, INTEREST, CAPITALRETURN.

IMPORTANT: in case the flag NO PERF is false on the CFD contract (and therefore liquidation method <> CFD), the performance is not settled on reset date but at liquidation. Therefore PERFORMANCE and FX_PERFORMANCE are not needed.

- FundingRate – Select a reference index.
- AssetId – You can enter the id of a specific product to generate funding for all CFD trades on the selected security.

» Then save the scheduled task and execute it as applicable.

The scheduled task generates CA trades of type RESET. The amounts are stored as fees on each CA trade.

Performance flows can be generated based on the reset frequency of the contract using the scheduled task CORPORATE_ACTION for contracts with No Perf checked provided the domain "CFDGeneratePriceChange" contains the value "true". It generates a CA of type TRANSFORMATION.

1.7 Margin Call Process

The Margin Call engine, Transfer engine, and Message engine should be running.




Margin calls are generated by the Collateral Manager based on collateral data, CFD positions, and existing margin call positions. Margin call positions are calculated by the Margin Call engine based on the transfers of margin call trades.

Collateral data include master agreements, as well as margin call contracts. You can specify master agreements using [Calypso Navigator > Configuration > Legal Data > Legal Agreements](#), and margin call contracts using [Calypso Navigator > Configurations > Fees, Haircuts, & Margin Calls > Margin Call](#).

► Refer to Calypso Collateral Management Documentation for details. These should be defined prior to running the Collateral Manager.

Provided Dividend Mode = MARGIN CALL in the CFD Contract, Calypso uses the margin call process to pay dividend on payment date in the event that the PO (Provider) is long. Should the Provider be short, dividend payment is generated on payment date (like Dividend Mode = Payment Date) using the CFD_RESET Scheduled Task. This process allows users to include the dividend in the margin calculation and also to control to whom the payment is paid out to. Some clients never pay client when they are long, thus control payment to be generated to an internal Legal Entity.

For Margin Call and dividend, when you define your Margin Call Contract that will drive the margin conditions between the Processing Organization and the Counterparty you will also need to specify additional details on how margin should be handled for your dividend using the Additional Info panel.

Parties	Details	Dates & Times	Additional Info	Eligible Securities	Eligible Currencies
<div>    </div>					
BOTH_MARGIN				false	
INTEREST_DATERULEONLY				true	
NO_MARGIN				false	
RST				WACHOVIA SECURITIES TRADING DESK	

Set the following attributes as needed.

BOTH_MARGIN

- If BOTH_MARGIN= false
 - If Variation Margin is positive, include it in Net Balance
 - If Variation Margin is negative, exclude it from Net Balance
 - Thus Net Balance (NB) = InitialMargin + VariationMargin + CFD Ca Cashflow, where VM must be 0 when the net VM is negative
- If BOTH_MARGIN= true
 - Variation Margin is settled regardless of whether net VM balance being positive or negative
 - Thus NB = IM + VM + CFD CA Cashflow

NO_MARGIN

- NO_MARGIN = true

No VariationMargin is settled regardless of whether net VM balance is positive or negative

Thus NB = IM + CFD CA Cashflow

RST

Margin call contract attributes (for CFDs only) and CFD contract attribute. In this field, define the legal entity (short name) that the provider will pay the dividend to if the provider has a long position. This allows you to transfer the dividend receipt from the counterparty to a third legal entity (generally an internal division).

Dividend on CFD is taken into account in the margin call calculation (net balance) when the Client Position is short (PO is long): the client having to pay back the dividend to the PO on Dividend Payment Date, PO support the risk of not receiving that money back.

The system includes the CFD dividend process in the margin calculation (NET BALANCE) from the Ex-Date+1 up to the Payment Date of the Dividend. On the Margin Call report, specific columns have been added to help better manage the movement. Dividend amount is displayed in the column "Cfd Ca Cashflow" up to the payment date where, on payment date it moves to "Cfd Ca Cashflow (settled)" column. The column "Variation Margin without CA" has been added to show the difference between "Variation Margin" and "Cfd Ca Cashflow".

"Initial Margin" is the margin computed based on the deposit amount specified in the CFD contract.

Results									
 Dispute									
Effective Date	Contract Id	Contract Description	Contract Type	Processing Org	Legal Entity	Initial Margin	Net Balance	Variation Margin Without CA	Cfd Ca CashFlow
29/06/2012	13493	Margin Call Contract on CFD	ISDA	WACHOVIA	CREDIT AGRICOLE	10.00	1,410.00	1,400.00	0.00
									Cfd Ca CashFlow (Settled)
									50.00

Sample Margin Call trade:

Margin Call CashTransfer(0.00 null) -PO is Branche 2 (0) - Version : 0 [130100/release]

Trade Back Office MarginCall Analytics Pricing Env Market Data Utilities Help Template

Trade Details Fees

... Type MC_CFD_DIVIDEND PAY Fee Date 29/06/2012 Billing Ccy

Amount 50.00 USD Start Date 29/06/2012 Fx Rate 0

End Date 29/06/2012

Legal Entity A SECURITIES TRADING DESK

Known Date

Description

Fee Calculation

Method NONE ?

Input 0.00 Calc

Role CounterParty

Generate Add Modify Remove

Type	Date	Start Date	End Date	Currency	Amount	Legal Entity	Pay/Rec
MC_CFD_DIVIDEND	29/06/2012	29/06/2012	29/06/2012	USD	50	Wachovia Securities Trading Desk	PAY

1.8 Generating Corporate Actions

The following corporate actions are supported for CFD products with the standard process (using the scheduled task CORPORATE_ACTION): Cash.Dividend (dividend amount depends on the CFD contract parameters Dividend Receivable/Payable), Cash.CapitalReturn, Cash.Right_Issue, Accrual.Right_Issue, Accrual.Stock_Div, Accrual.Bonus_Issue, Acquisition.OPA, Acquisition.OPE, Transformation.Split, Merger.Merger, Spinoff.Spinoff, Redemption.Delisting, Redemption.BuyBack.

The standard process is used for CFD products. However resulting trades are different: all payments, including CA cash payments, are done on reset date for CFD. Therefore, the scheduled task CORPORATE ACTION will generate a CA trade to update the P&L on ex-date but the scheduled task CFD_RESET is still in charge of the cash settlements.

- Create the CA product on the underlying security. Please refer to the Corporate Actions user guide for more details on the CA definition.
- Launch the scheduled task CORPORATE_ACTION to propagate the corporate action to the CFD positions.
 - For CASH CA, this scheduled task generates CA trades with a type FUNDING, storing the CA amount per CFD Product. No transfer attached to this CA trade. Its target is to impact the P&L.
 - For CAs type ACCRUAL, ACQUISITION, TRANSFORMATION, MERGER, REDEMPTION or SPINOFF, this scheduled task will generate CFD trades to reflect the new position. Security transfer is attached to the resulting trades. However any CA_FEE will be paid with the RESET process.
- Launch the scheduled task CFD_RESET to generate the settlements (for CASH CA or CA_FEE).

- Case of CA with subtype DIVIDEND: to pay/receive the cash dividend, launch the scheduled task CFD_RESET with Dividend Mode = True and process date = CA trade settle date. The trade Settle Date can be either the next reset date or the corporate action settle date depending on the contract definition. If the contract is defined with Dividend Mode = RESET DATE, then the dividend will be paid/received on the next reset date following the corporate action settle date. If the contract is defined with Dividend Mode = PAYMENT DATE, then the dividend will be paid/received on the corporate action settle date (taking into account the payment offset defined in the contract. (To ignore them for the dividend settlement, add the attribute IGNORE_OFFSET_DIV to true.)
- For other types of CA payments, the scheduled task CFD_RESET must be run on reset date.

► Refer to Calypso Corporate Action Documentation for details.

1.9 "No Perf" = false Method

Several processes described above are not supported in case "No Perf" = false in the CFD contract definition. These specifics are described in this section.

Only the CFD liquidation method is supported. A Sell trade will not be liquidated against a Buy trade. The only way to liquidate a trade is to terminate it.

Performance transfers are generated on reset date and on termination:

- On reset: the scheduled CFD_RESET must be run periodically (on reset dates) and will generate a CA trade type RESET. PERFORMANCE fee is attached to the RESET trade. PERFORMANCE amount = difference between (the Current Reset Price and the Last Reset Price (or trade price for the first reset)) by the quantity. A Realized entry is booked (Liquidations panel of the BO Browser).
- At termination: the CFD Termination window can be used to terminate a CFD trade. In that case a Liquidation entry is booked on the close-out trade and a PERFORMANCE transfer is generated for the difference between the (Terminated price - Last Reset Price (or Trade Price in case the trade is terminated between the trade date and the first reset date)) by the trade quantity.

1.9.1 CFD Liquidation Configuration

You should first add the CFD liquidation method to the *liquidationMethod* domain.

From Calypso Navigator choose **Configuration > Books & Bundles > Liquidation** and set the CFD method for all CFD products as applicable: CFDDirectional, CFDPairTrading, CFDRiskArbitrage and CFDConvertibleArbitrage as shown below.

Liquidation Config Window

Book: Product Type:

Liquidation Method: Date Rule:

Comparator Method:

☐ Explode Fees

Valuation Method: ☐ Value By Trade
☐ By Trade Date

Book	Product	Liq. Method	By Trade Date	Value By Trade	Date Rule	Comparator Method
ALL	CFDConvertibleArbitrage	CFD	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		TradeDate
ALL	CFDDirectional	CFD	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		TradeDate
ALL	CFDPairTrading	CFD	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		TradeDate
ALL	CFDRiskArbitrage	CFD	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		TradeDate

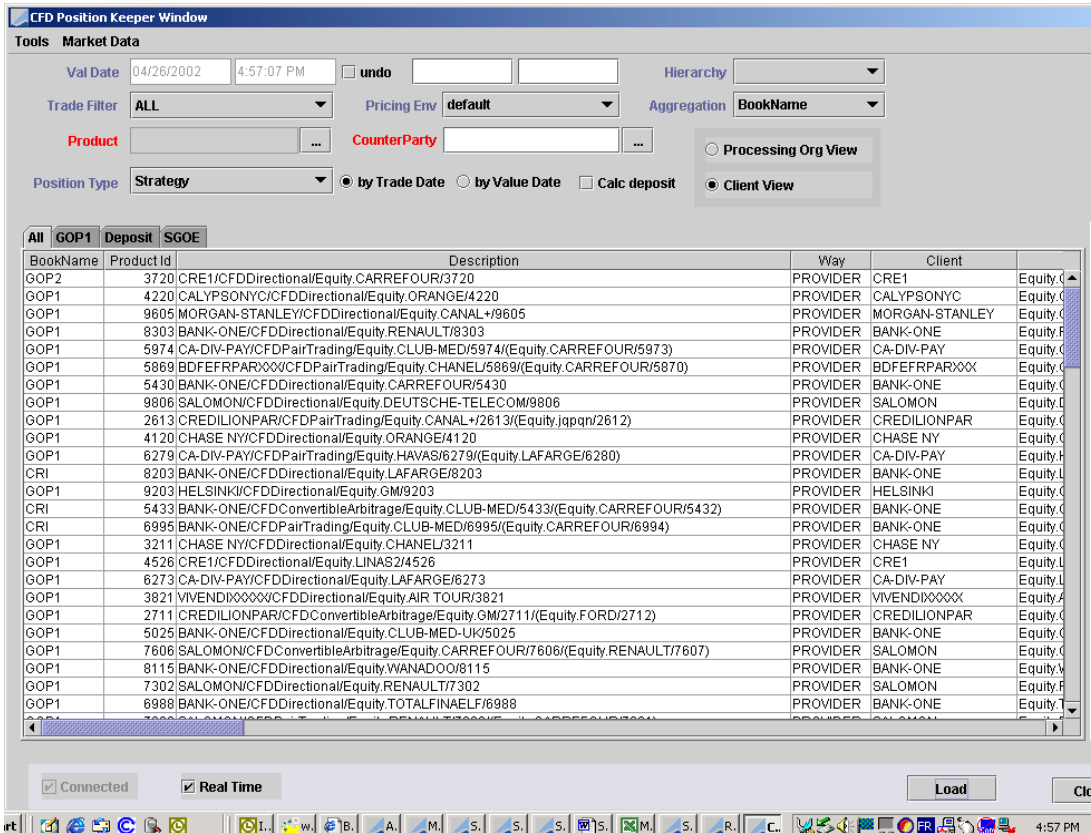
New Delete Save Close

1.9.2 CFD Position Keeper

From Calypso Navigator choose **Position & Risk > CFD Position** to display CFD positions.

The CFD Position also allows:

- Displaying associated corporate actions.
- Creating adjustment fees.
- Calculating the Deposit.





- » Enter search criteria as applicable, then click **Load** to load the corresponding positions. The search criteria are described below.

Note that the CFD Position Keeper can also be used when trading CFDs with "No Perf" = true.

Fields Details

Fields	Description
Val date/Time	Calculation date/time of the position. By default, real time date and hour/minutes/second. If you un-check the button Real Time on the bottom of the screen, you can choose either a past or a future date/time.
Undo checkbox	Checking this box and entering an undo date will rebuild the image of the trades at that date, undoing all modifications that have been audited. The valuation date on the other hand is used to load market data.
Hierarchy	Allows a customized view of your organization.
Trade Filter	Allow filtering trades.

Fields	Description
Pricing Env	Define the used Pricing Environment.
Aggregation	Choose the aggregated view for the position: the position is calculated at the book level. You can aggregate it at all the book's attributes level.
Product Id	Click  to choose a particular product.
Counterparty	Click  to choose a particular counterparty.
Position type	Choose the type of position you want to see: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Product Type: displays the position by strategy and asset. Asset: displays the position by asset.
By Trade Date radio button	The displayed position is By Trade Date.
By Settle Date radio button	The displayed position is By Settle Date.
Calc Deposit radio button	By default set to Off. If put to ON the deposit is calculated.
Processing Org View radio button	The displayed position is shown from the Processing Organization point of view.
Client View radio button	The displayed position is shown from the Client point of view.
Book Name	Name of the Book.
Product Id	Unique Id of the Product in the system. Depending on the position type. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> If Position Type = Product Type, then represents the unique Id of the strategy. If Position Type = Asset, then represents the unique Id of the asset in the system.
Description	Description (see above: either the Strategy description or the asset description).
Way	Way: depends on the Processing Organization: can be Provider or User.
Client	Name of the Client.
Asset	Name of the asset.
Product Type	Product Type: depending on the Position Type If Position Type = Product Type, the product type can be CFDDirectional, CFDPairTrading, CFDRiskArbitrage or CFDCconvertibleArb. If Position Type = Asset, the product type can be Equity, EquityIndex, or BondConvertible.
Val Date Time	Calculation date (see above).
Undo Date Time	Undo date (see above).
Direction	Global direction of the position can be BUY or SELL and is expressed either in the

Fields	Description
	Processing Organization view or in the Client view.
Asset Ccy	Asset currency.
Funding Ccy	Funding currency.
Sell Quantity	Sum of each Sell's deals signed quantity.
Sell Avp Funding	Weighted average of the Sell's initial price in funding currency.
Sell LastAvp Funding	Weighted average of the Sell's initial price in funding currency from the last reset.
Sell Amount Asset	$\text{Sell Avp Asset} * \text{Sell Quantity}$
Sell Amount Funding	$\text{Sell Avp Funding} * \text{Sell Quantity}$
Sell LastAmount Funding	$\text{Sell LastAvp Funding} * \text{Sell Quantity}$
Sell Avp Asset	Weighted average of the Sell's initial price in Asset currency.
Sell LastAvp Asset	Weighted average of the Sell's initial price in Asset currency from the last reset.
Sell Amount Asset	$\text{Sell Avp Asset} * \text{Sell Quantity}$
Sell LastAmount Asset	$\text{Sell LastAvp Asset} * \text{Sell Quantity}$
Buy Quantity	Sum of each Buy's deals signed quantity.
Buy Avp Funding	Weighted average of the Buy's initial price in funding currency.
Buy LastAvp Funding	Weighted average of the Buy's initial price in funding currency since last reset.
Buy Amount Funding	$\text{Buy Avp Funding} * \text{Buy Quantity}$
Buy LastAmount Funding	$\text{Buy LastAvp Funding} * \text{Buy Quantity}$
Buy Avp Asset	Weighted average of the Buy's initial price in Asset currency.
Buy LastAvp Asset	Weighted average of the Buy's initial price in Asset currency from the last reset.
Buy Amount Asset	$\text{Buy Avp Asset} * \text{Buy Quantity}$
Buy LastAmount Asset	$\text{Buy LastAvp Asset} * \text{Buy Quantity}$
Close Quantity	Minimum [Sell Quantity; Buy Quantity] expressed in absolute value.
Open Quantity	$\text{Buy Quantity} + \text{Sell Quantity}$
Last Reset Date	Updated after the Reset process.
Last Reset Price	Updated after the Reset process.
Last Reset FX Rate	Updated after the Reset process.
Deposit currency	See below.
Deposit	See below.

1.9.3 Deposit Calculation

The Deposit amount is calculated on Real Time if the radio button "Calc Deposit" is set to ON.

The function is using the Market Data setting-up in the Pricing Environment (see Check Market Data utility) and the Deposit Annex set-up.

On the position per Client/Strategy/Asset on Trade Date, the deposit is calculated using the following formula (on D):

- If DepReq is expressed as a %age, then:

Required deposit amount on D = Absolute Value of $(PosQty_D \times PriceClose_D \times FXSpot_{Funding/Asset} \times DepReq \times FXSpot_{Deposit/Funding})$

- If DepReq is expressed as an amount, then:

Required deposit amount on D = DepReq

1.9.4 CFD Termination

When liquidation method = CFD, the only way to liquidate a CFD trade is to terminate the trade. The aim of the termination process is to terminate CFD trades of a given position.

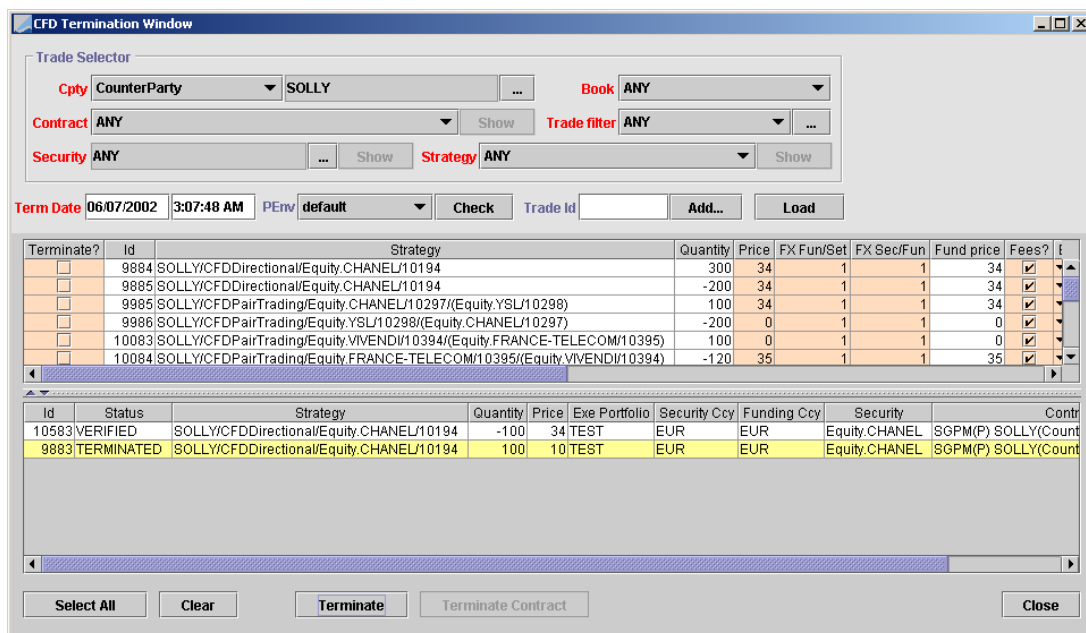
It generates a termination's deal that liquidates the initial trade, generating realized P&L.

The steps of the process are:

- Creation of a new trade in the opposite direction of the terminated trade
- This trade has the price given in the table of the process
- The previous trade takes a status TERMINATED
- The trade of termination and the terminated trade are liquidated together, generating realized P&L
- The system stores the terminated deal's Id into the termination deal's keyword "TradeCFDTerminated"

Once the Termination deal is generated, if the Fee button is ON, termination fees will be automatically generated by the system on the termination value date.

You can terminate CFD Trades using [Calypso Navigator > Trade Lifecycle > Termination > CFD Terminate](#).



- » Enter selection criteria and click **Load** to load the corresponding trades. The system will display the trades available for termination.

The selection criteria are described below. You can also click **Add** to specify a trade filter.

Enter a termination date and select a pricing environment. You can click **Check** to check if all required market data are available in the selected pricing environment.

Fields Details

Selection Criteria	Description
Cpty	Choose the role and name of counterparty. By default Role = Counterparty and for ANY legal entities with this role. Click ... to open the Legal Entity chooser. If you double click on the label Cpty, ANY is defaulted.
Book	ANY by default or you can choose a given book with the combo box. If you double click on the label Book, ANY is defaulted.
Trade Filter	ANY by default or you can choose a specific one with the combo box. Click ... to create a new trade filter "on the fly" or visualize the chosen trade filter definition. If you double click on the label Trade Filter, ANY is defaulted.
Contract	ANY by default. You can choose a specific contract with the combo box. The system proposes the existing contracts for the minimum selection. Show goes to the chosen contract definition. If you double click on the label Trade Filter, ANY is defaulted.

Selection Criteria	Description
Security	<p>ANY by default.</p> <p>Click ... to choose a specific security that goes to the Product chooser window.</p> <p>Show goes to the chosen security definition.</p> <p>If you double click on the label Security, ANY is defaulted.</p>
Strategy	<p>ANY by default.</p> <p>You can choose a specific Strategy with the combo box. The system proposes the existing strategies for one given contract and asset. To choose a specific strategy, you should have chosen a specific contract and security.</p> <p>Show goes to the chosen strategy definition.</p> <p>If you double click on the label Trade Filter, ANY is defaulted.</p>
Trade Id	You also can terminate one specific deal. You can directly enter the trade Id on this field.

The trades are displayed in a table. The columns are described below.

[NOTE: Fields that appear in orange concern the termination deal and therefore can be changed by the user]

Columns	Description
Terminate?	This checkbox indicates if the user does or does not want to terminate the displayed deal. If the checkbox is put on ON, the deal will be terminated. Put to OFF by default.
Id	Id of the deal the user wants to terminate. If you double-click on the line, the trade's details are displayed. The user cannot change this field.
Strategy	Name of the deal's strategy. The user cannot change this field.
Quantity	<p>Quantity of the initial deal. This quantity will also be the termination deal's quantity.</p> <p>Any partial terminations are allowed. Therefore, the user cannot change this field.</p>
Price	Price of the termination deal in asset currency. Is defaulted with the asset's close price of the day. Can be changed by the user.
FX Fun/Set	FX rate between Funding and Settlement currency if they are different. Is defaulted with the today's close but can be changed by the user.
FX Sec/Fun	FX rate between Security and Funding currency if they are different. Is defaulted with the today's close but can be changed by the user.
Fees?	If the checkbox is put to ON, termination fees will be generated. To ON by default but can be changed by the user.
Exe Portfolio	The user can choose the execution portfolio of the termination deal.
LastAvpFund	Average price since last reset in Funding currency, displayed from the CFDPPosition in trade date. The user cannot change this field.

Columns	Description
Security Ccy	Security currency. The user cannot change this field.
Funding Ccy	Funding currency. The user cannot change this field.
Settle Ccy	Settle currency, displayed from the Contract detail definition. The user cannot change this field.
Security	Security of the trade. The user cannot change this field.
Status	Status of the terminated trade. The user cannot change this field.
Contract	Contract of the trade. The user cannot change this field.

Once the fields have been checked, click **Terminate** to generate the termination deals. Both terminated and termination deals are displayed on the bottom of the screen. You can double click on each line to see the details of the generated trades.

You can also terminate a contract from this screen. Before terminating a contract, the system checks that no more deals are alive on this contract.

1.9.5 Negotiate Termination at Today's Close Price

Traders can negotiate with their clients a termination at today's close. This means that, when they negotiate, they do not know the exact price of the termination deal. This price is known at the end of the day.

Calypso proposes the following set-up to handle this case:

- » First, define a workflow rule that checks trades with a price = 0 in order to identify those trade easily.
- » Second, define a scheduled task EOD_CLOSING that takes the close prices and affect them to the termination deals at the end of the day.

Add the rule CheckTradePrice. Then place this rule in the transition where you want to stop the termination deal.

Run the EOD_TRADE_CLOSING scheduled task as follows:

Task Type	EOD_TRADE_CLOSING
External Reference	
Comments	
Description	
Attempts	1
Retry After, In Minutes	0
JVM Settings	-Xms512m -Xmx1024m -XX:MaxPermSize=256m
Allow Task To	<input type="checkbox"/> Skip Execute <input type="checkbox"/> Send Emails <input type="checkbox"/> Publish Business
<div> <div>+ Common Attributes</div> <div>- Task Attributes</div> </div>	
Action	AUTHORIZE

- » Select EOD_TRADE_CLOSING in the Task Type field.
- » Define a Trade Filter with only CFD product type.
- » Select the Pricing Environment you want to use for the Price Close.
- » Select the Time zone and Holiday Calendar of the scheduled task.
- » In the Attributes table, enter the Action corresponding to the workflow transition where the termination deal has been stopped.

1.9.6 Corporate Action Process

A dedicated scheduled task should be used: CFD_CA.

The corporate action product must be defined as usual (for the underlying product: equity, equity index or convertible bond), but it is required to add the propagation date on the CA. The scheduled task CFD_CA will have to be run on Propagation Date.

Following CAs are supported: split process, Cash dividend, Stock dividend, Right issue, spin off, buy back, Equity offering, Acquisition process, bankruptcy/equity delisting process, Merger process, Interest process, capital_return.